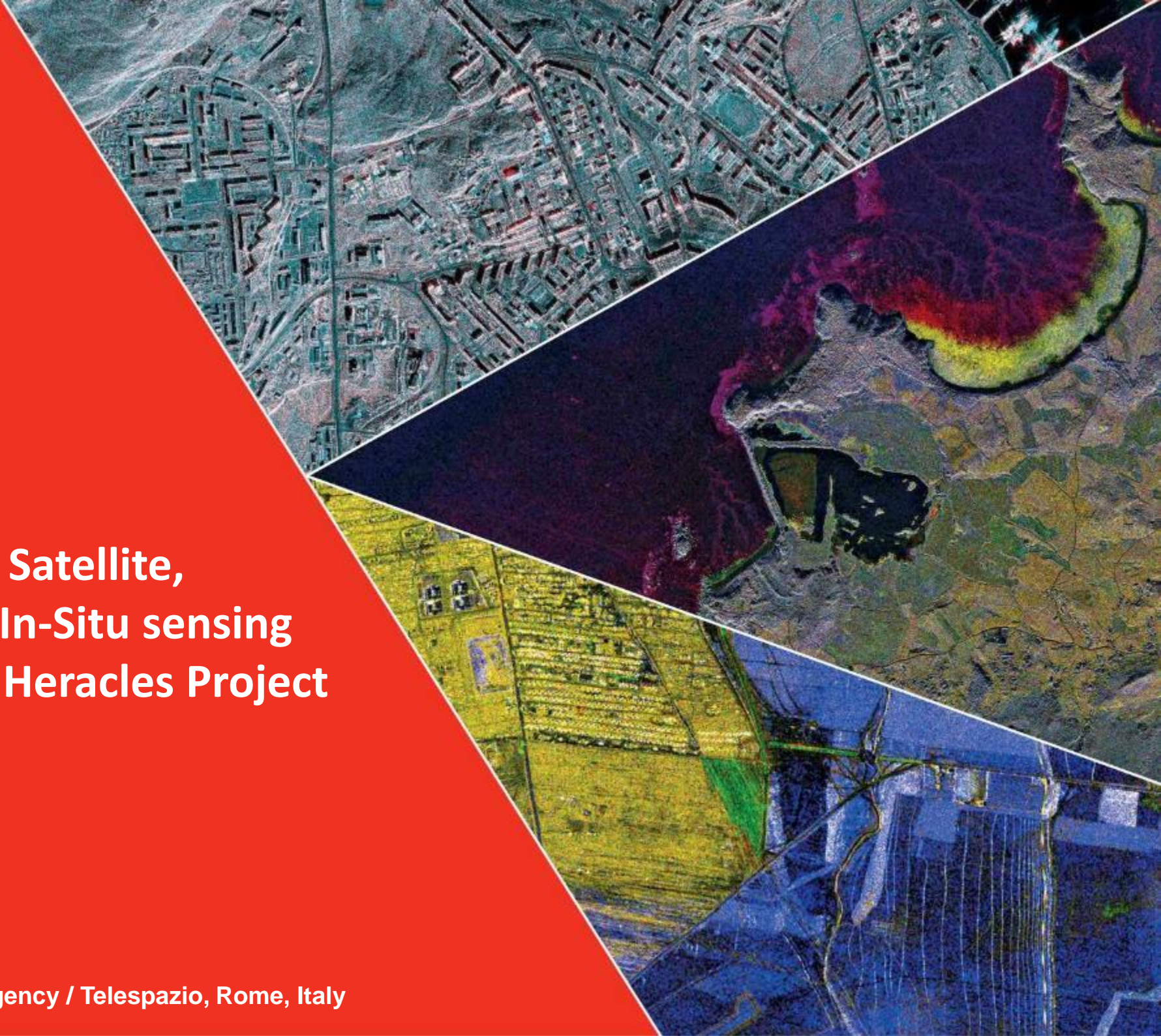


# Integration of Satellite, Airborne and In-Situ sensing techniques in Heracles Project

Gabriele Murchio

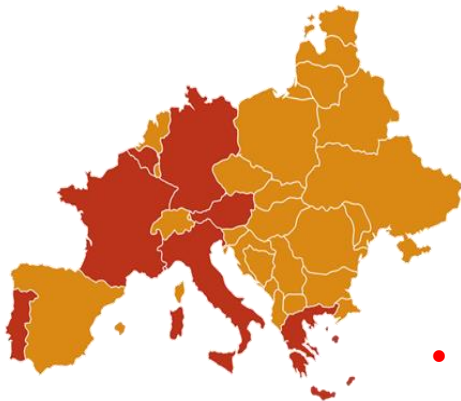




# HERACLES PROJECT OVERVIEW



The HERACLES Consortium is made of 16 entities from 7 countries



- The Project received funding from the *European Union's Horizon 2020 research and innovation program* under Grant Agreement No 700395
- Funding: 6.564.kEuro

## STUDY AREA

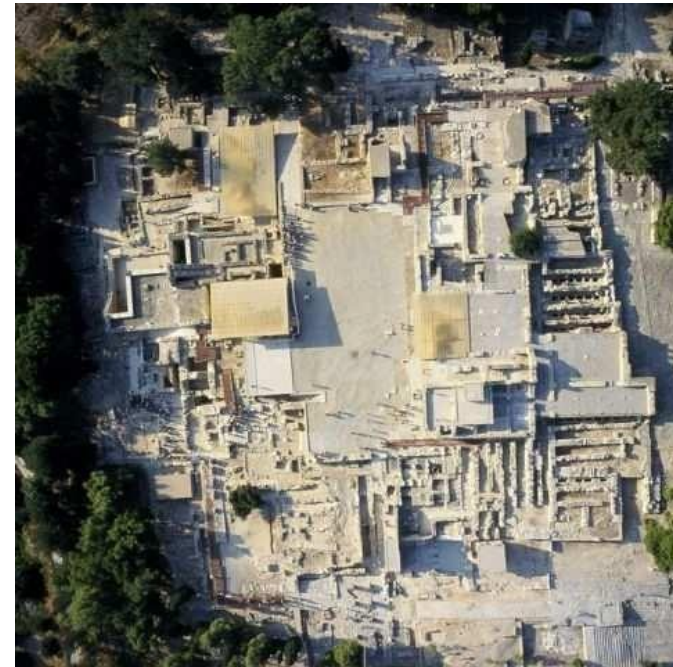
- Two test sites in Southern Europe with the focus on two Cultural Heritage monuments each
- Gubbio (Central Italy): City wall and Consoli Palace



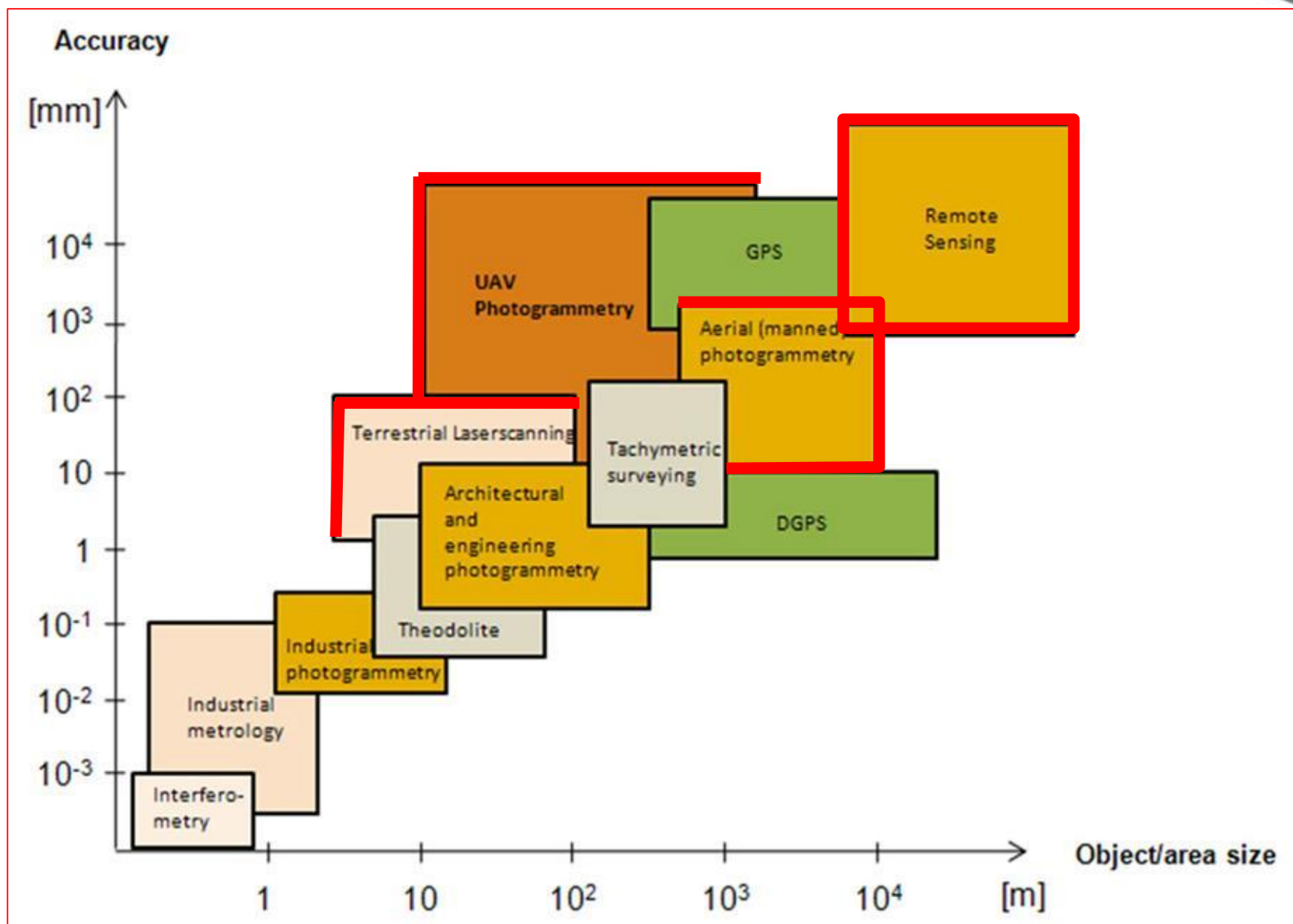
Figure 2 - Old town walls - test bed sites location

## STUDY AREA

- Two test sites in Southern Europe with focus on two Cultural Heritage monuments each
  - Crete (largest Greek island): Koules fortress in Heracleon and Knossos archeological area







## Relationship between object area size and accuracy

Henri Eisenbeiß (2009)

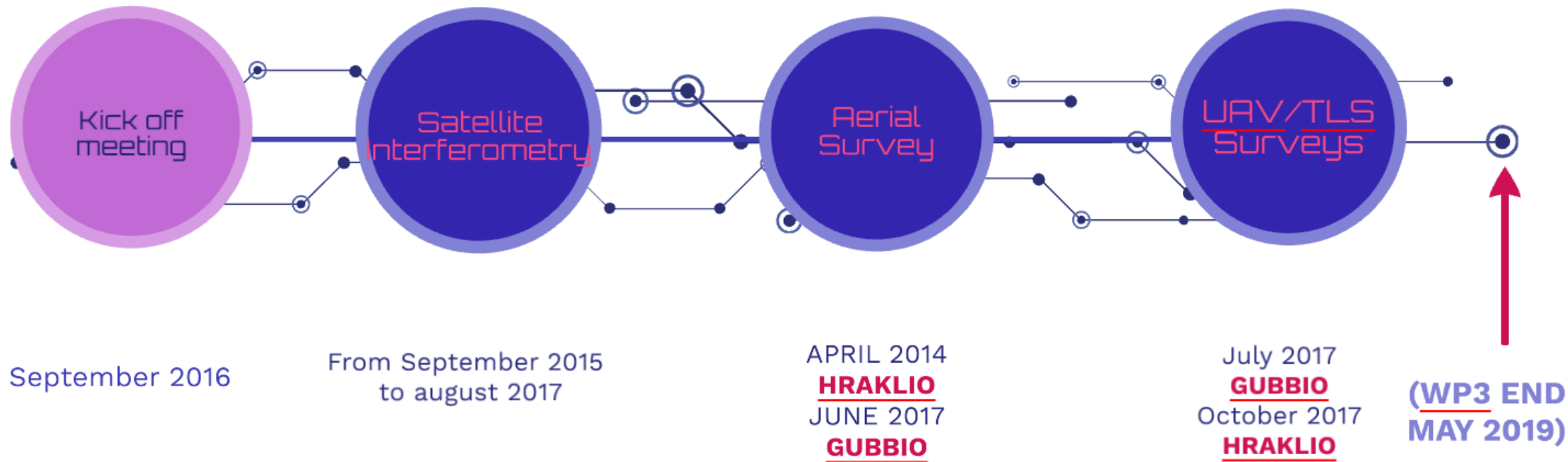
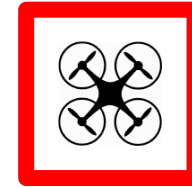
# SATELLITE ,AIRBORNE AND CLOSE RANGE PHOTOGRAMMETRY

## HERACLES Project

SENSORS	PARTNER	SENSED QUALITY	SPATIAL RESOLUTION	NEW SURVEY	ARCHIVES	NOTE	GEOSPATIAL LAYER/DELIVERABLES
Spaceborne optical/VNIR	e-GEOS	mapping and cartography	30-60 cm		X	Stereo or Tri-stereo acquisition	DTM/ORTHOPHOTO/ LOD 1/LAND COVER
Airborne optical/VNIR	e-GEOS	mapping and cartography	20 cm		X	NATIONAL MAPPING SURVEY (between May-June 2017)	ORTHOPHOTO/DTM/ LOD1/LAND COVER
UAV optical	e-GEOS	mapping and 3D modelling	0,5-1 cm	X		Walls in Gubbio/Venetian Fortress in Heraklion	3D DIGITAL MODEL OF SITE/POINT CLOUD RGB 3D
Terrestrial laser scanner /UAV lidar	e-Geos/IOSB	mapping and 3D modelling	0,5-1 cm	X		Knossos Palace in Heraklion	3D DIGITAL MODEL OF SITE/POINT CLOUD RGB 3D
Terrestrial laser scanner /UAV optical	e-GEOS/IOSB	mapping and 3D modelling	0,5-1 cm	X		Palazzo de' consoli in Gubbio	3D DIGITAL MODEL OF SITE/POINT CLOUD RGB 3D



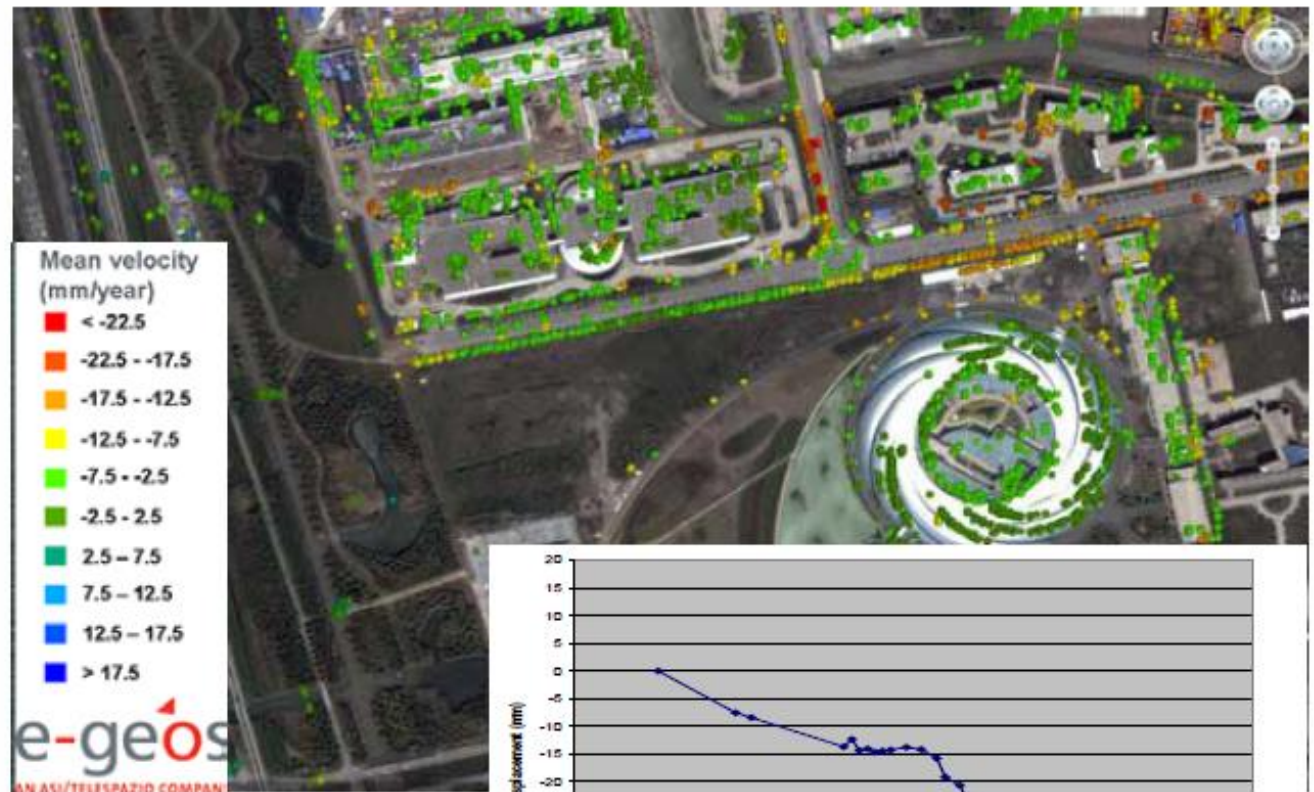
# ACQUISITIONS TIMELINE



# PSP SAR INTERFEROMETRY PRODUCT

PSP measurements are obtained corresponding to so-called persistent scatterers (PS), intended in the general sense of scatterers that exhibit interferometric coherence for the time period and baseline span of the acquisitions, including both point-like and distributed scatterers. The provided product includes:

1. **PS position:**  
3D position (cartographic or geographic coordinates and heights, with metric precision) of each identified PS
2. **PS mean velocity:**  
mean velocity of each PS between the first and the last SAR acquisition
3. **PS temporal evolution:**  
PS displacement (with millimetric precision) at each acquisition date





# SAR INTERFEROMETRY APPLICATIONS

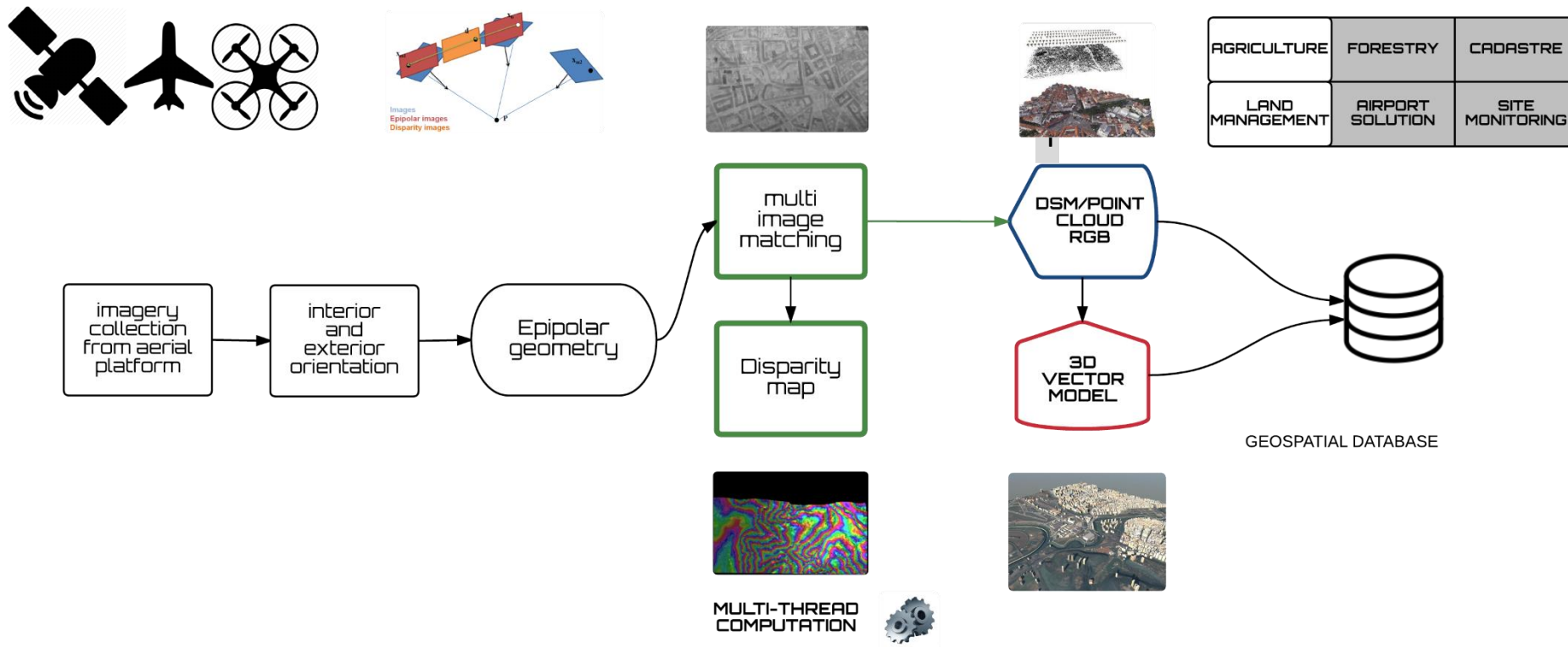


# PHOTOGRAMMETRIC WORKFLOW

## PROCESS LEVEL

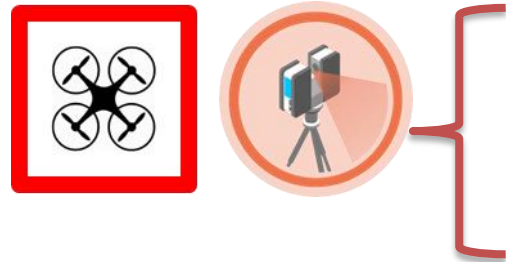
## PRODUCT LEVEL

## APPLICATION/SERVICE LEVEL





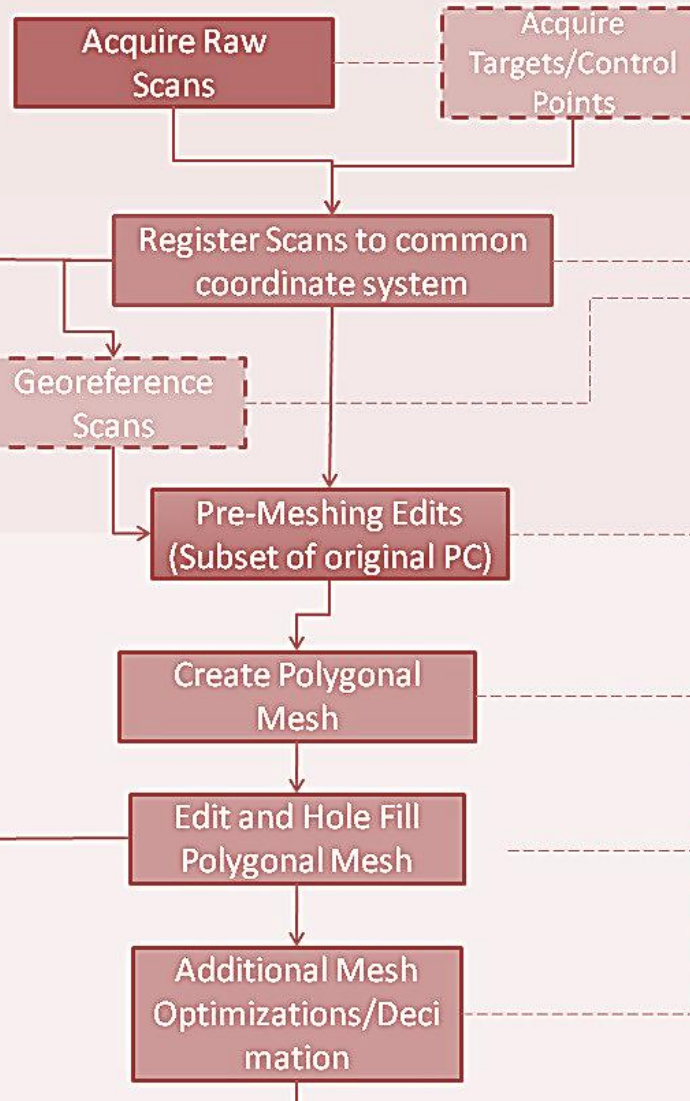
# TERRESTRIAL LASER SCANNER WORKFLOW



Acquire Scans  
(ASCII and Native)

Register Point  
Clouds  
(ASCII)

Create  
Polygonal  
Model

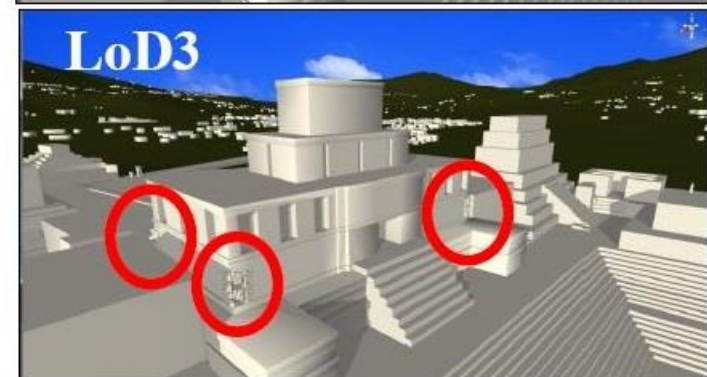
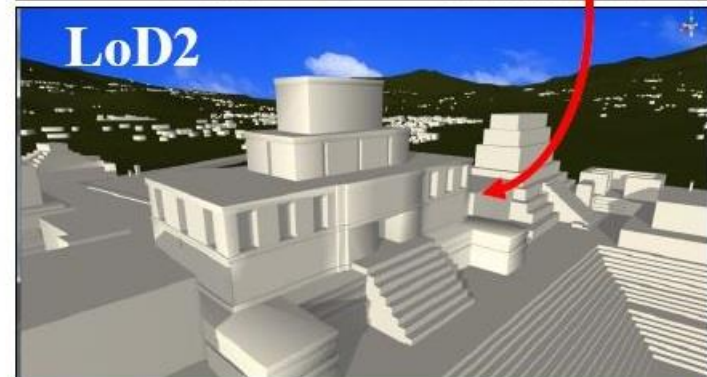
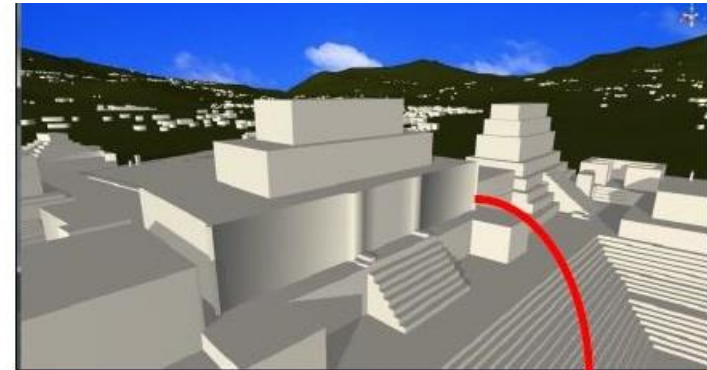


# Level of Detail

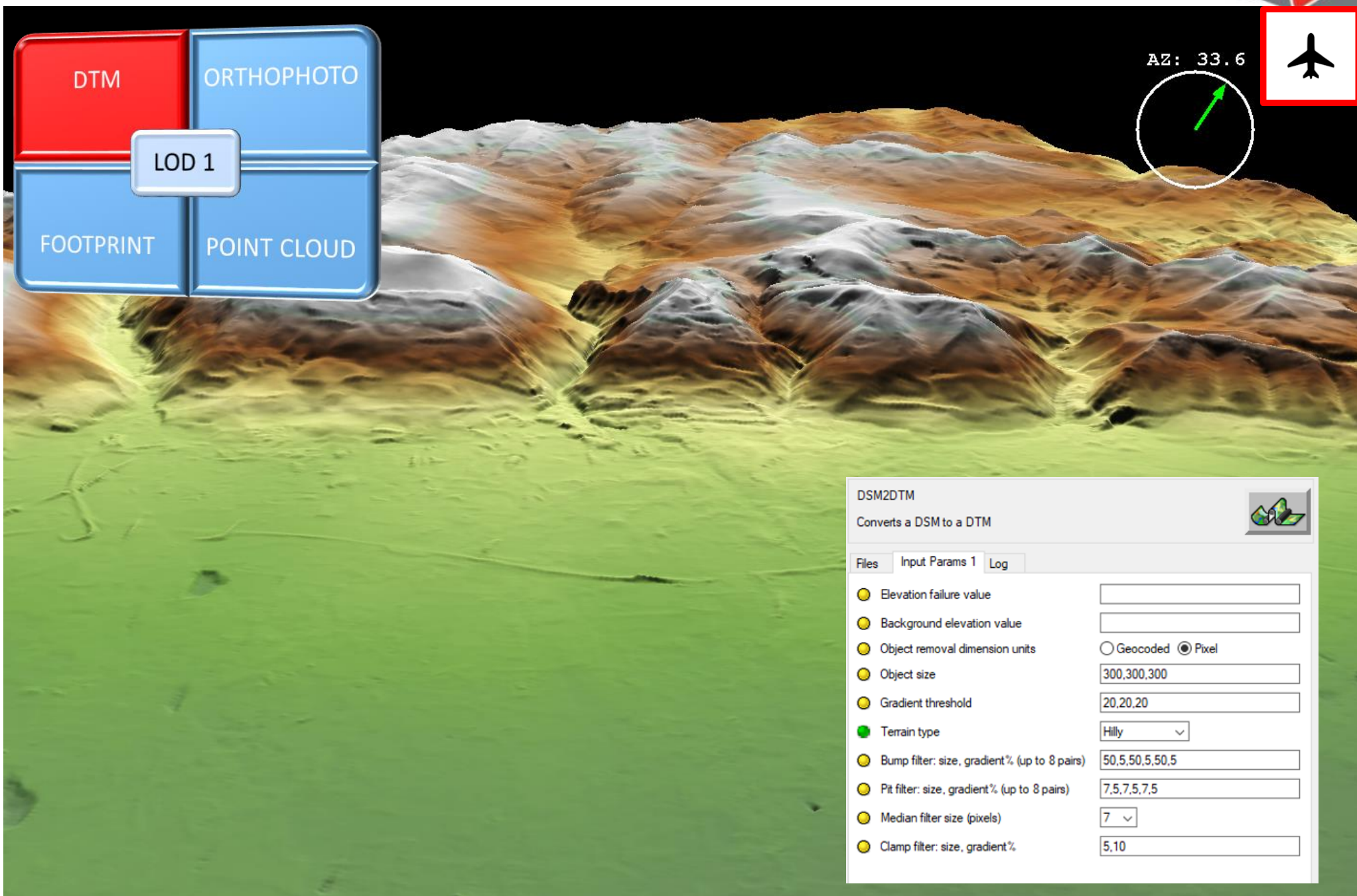
- 5 Levels of Detail



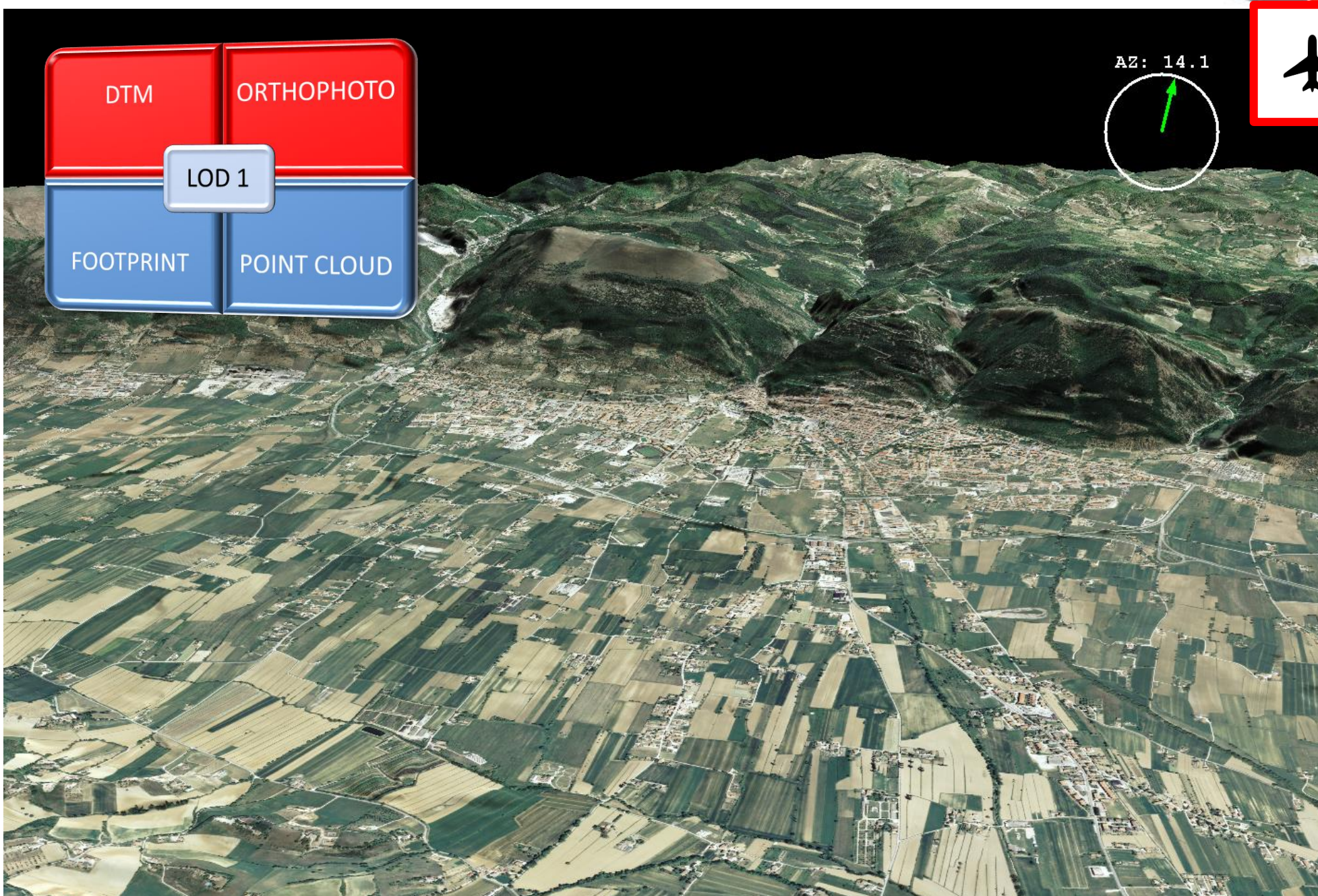
- **LoD0**: 2D (multi)polygons, as in “classical” GIS
- **LoD1**: Single (or set of) prismatic geometries
- **LoD2**: 3D models (only exteriors)
- **LoD3**: 3D models (with interiors)
  - Some elements can be (simplified) reality-based models
- **LoD4**: 3D high-resolution models or architectonic details (reality-based)









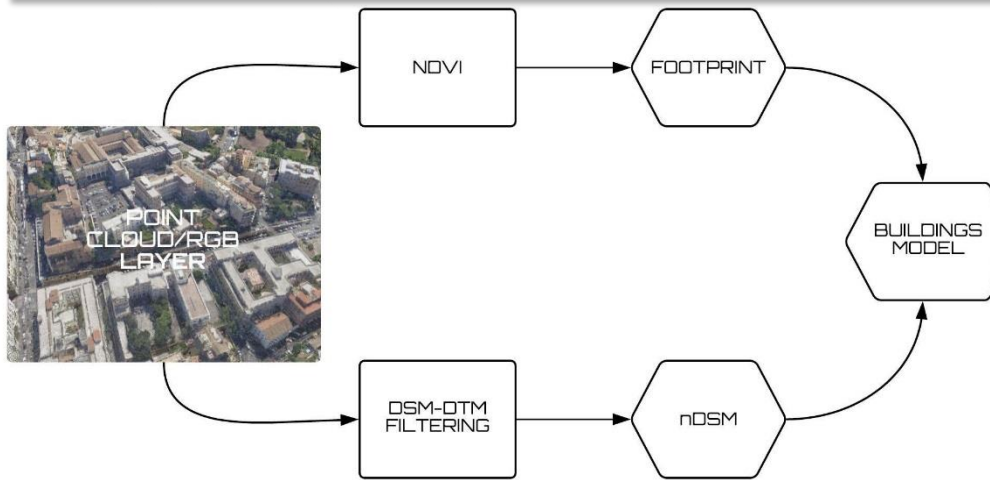






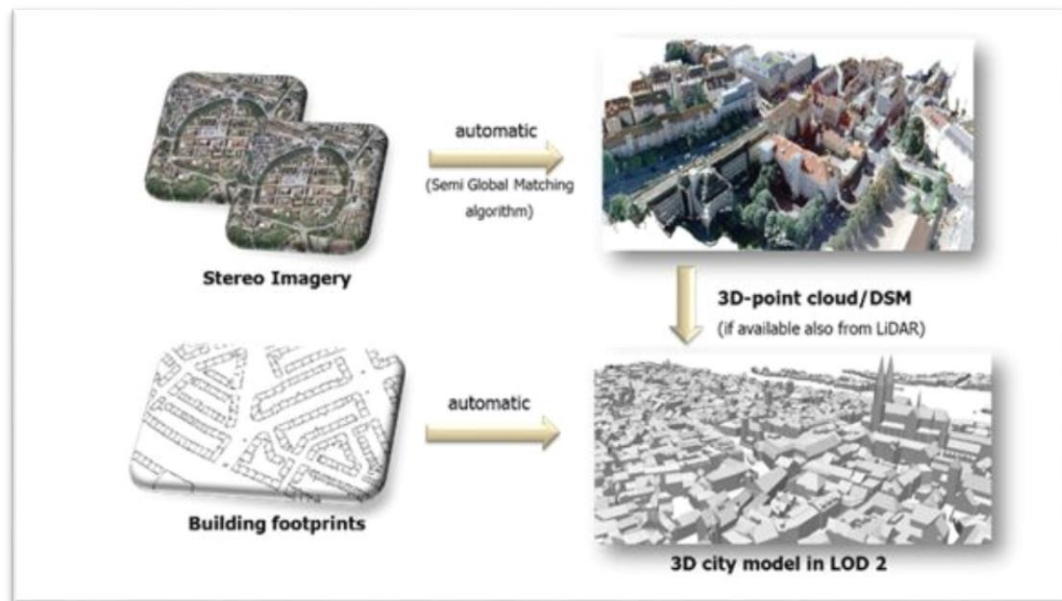


# DENSE IMAGE MATCHING FOR PARAMETRIC RECONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS





# DENSE IMAGE MATCHING FOR PARAMETRIC RECONSTRUCTION OF BUILDINGS



Analyse height data ...  
Finished analysing height data.

Analyse data sources ...  
Finished analysing data sources.



Roof form detection

End of roof form recognition

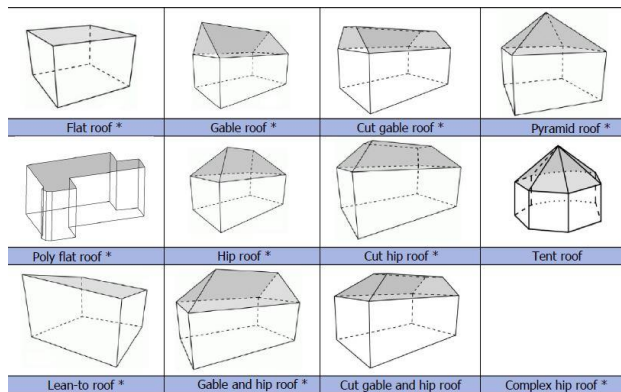
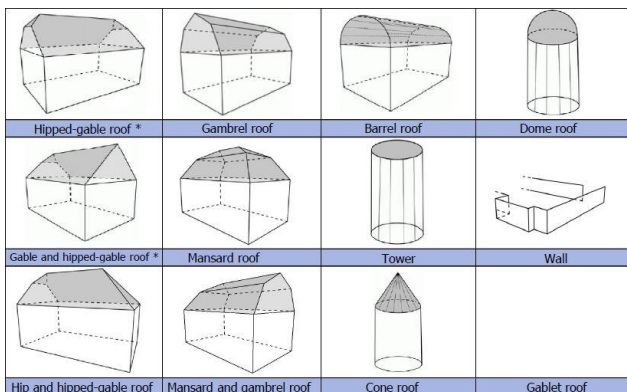
Report -> :

Lean-to roof	:455
Gable roof	:2898
Hip roof	:93
Gable and hip roof	:589
Cut hip roof	:27
Cut gable roof	:315
Hipped-gable roof	:0
Gable and hipped-gable roof	:8
Pyramid roof	:4
Tent roof	:0
Gambrel roof	:0
Mansard roof	:0
Mansard and gambrel roof	:0
Tower	:0
Dome roof	:0
Barrel roof	:0
Gabled roof	:0
Gable and gabled roof	:0
Freeform roof	:0
Flat roof	:2578
Flat roof (LoD1)	:4038
not found	:0
other	:0
Sum	:11005

Quality sure	:1841
Quality unsure	:3292
Quality not recognized	:1834
Quality not recognized Lod1	:4038

Input	:5804
After splitting	:11005
Found	:11005
Not found	:0
After adjustment	:11005

Calculation completed.





DTM

ORTHOPHOTO

LOD 1

FOOTPRINT

POINT CLOUD







ANALIZA STADIUMULUI CITADELII

ANALIZA STADIUMULUI CITADELII



01:02,90







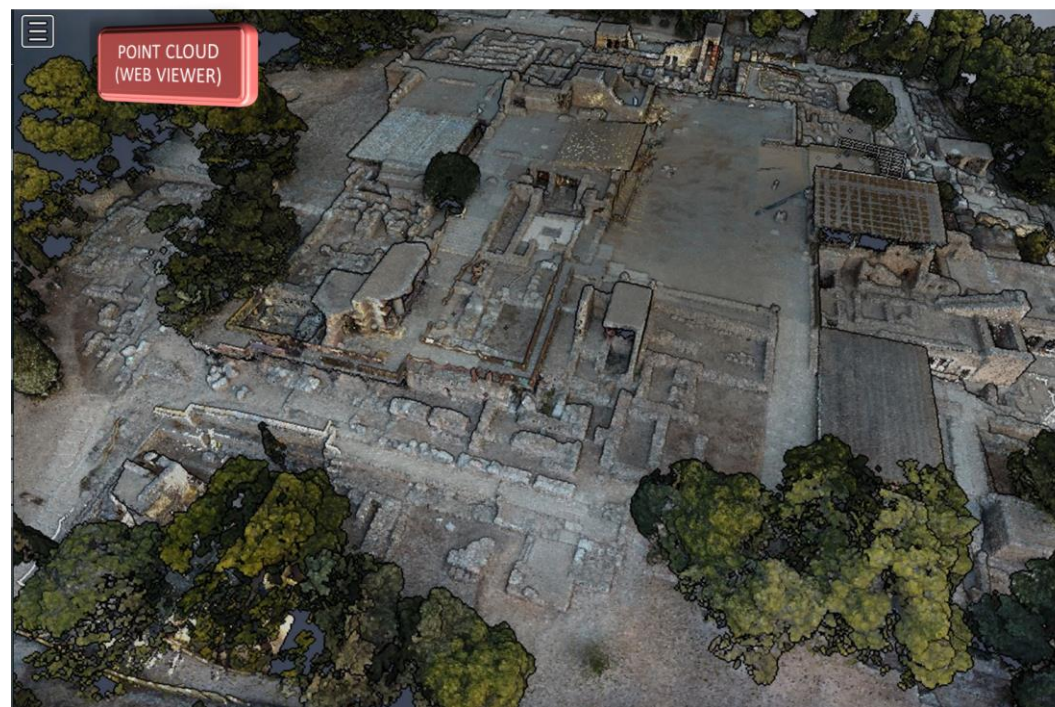
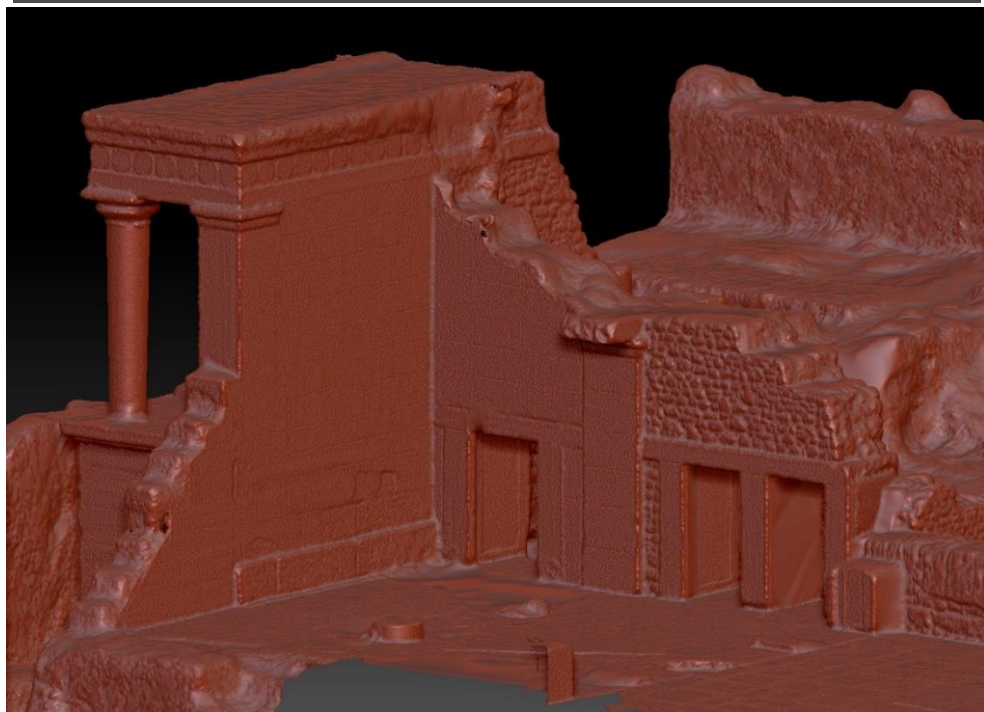
POINT CLOUD  
(WEB VIEWER)



[http://213.215.136.117/mymodels/knossos\\_full.html](http://213.215.136.117/mymodels/knossos_full.html)



LOD 4



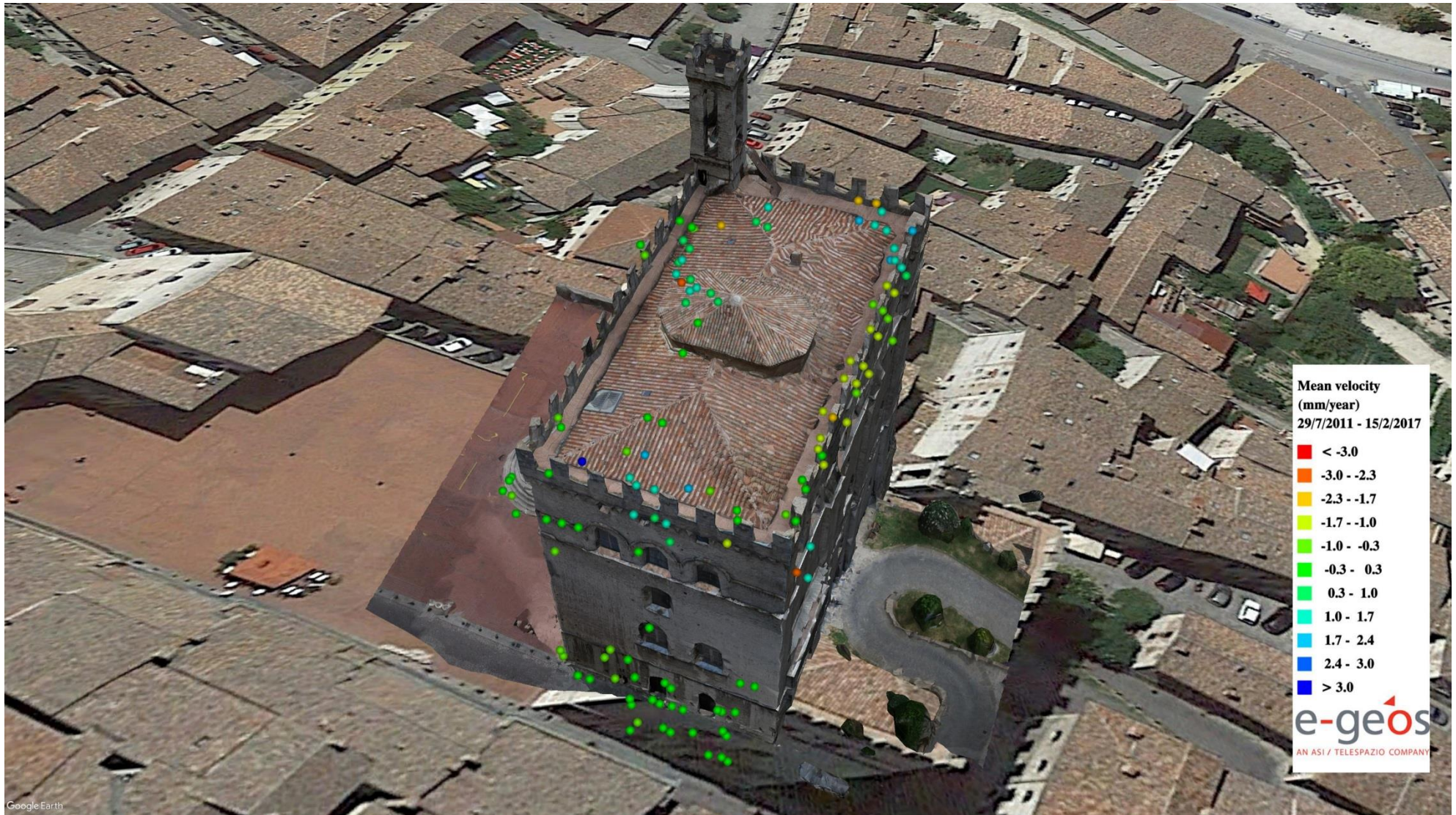














# Thank you



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2014